



FLORIDA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS



POULTRY SUMMARY

FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AND CONSUMER SERVICES
BOB CRAWFORD, COMMISSIONER
TALLAHASSEE, FLORIDA

FLORIDA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

Robert L. Freie, State Statistician
Orlando, Florida

DIVISION OF MARKETING

H. Vance Young, Jr. Ph. D., Director
Tallahassee, Florida

Cooperating with

U.S. Department of Agriculture
Agricultural Marketing Service
and
National Agricultural
Statistics Service

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

This publication summarizes basic information concerning Florida's poultry industry. It is intended for the use of poultrymen, allied industries, and all others who are interested in poultry production.

Many producers, hatcherymen, marketing agencies, and others voluntarily supplied information used to develop these statistics. Their cooperation is sincerely appreciated.

This summary is made possible through a cooperative effort of the Florida Agricultural Statistics Service and the Market News Section, Division of Marketing. Production and inventory data are official State and USDA statistics prepared by the Florida Agricultural Statistics Service.

For information call: (407) 648-6020

Published June 1991

CONTENTS

	Page
Poultry and egg summary, terms and definitions	1
Chicken and eggs: Value of production, Florida	2
Layers: Average number during year, Florida (chart)	2
Eggs: Production and annual price, Florida (chart)	
Eggs: Production and value, Florida	3
Layers and eggs: Average number on farms and egg production, monthly, Florida	4-5
Layers and broilers: Number of farms and birds by county, Florida, 1987	6
Broilers: Major producing counties, Florida (map)	
Broilers: Number, production, and value, Florida	7
Broilers: Movement of whole and cut-up carcasses into and out of Florida	8
Per Capita Consumption: Poultry, eggs, meat, fish, U.S.	9
Broiler-type chicks: Weekly placements, Florida	10-11
Chicks hatched: Monthly hatch, all types, Florida	12-13
Hatchery placements: Monthly disposition Florida hatched birds, by type	14-15
Broilers and eggs: Monthly average prices, Florida	16-17
Eggs: Production and value, United States	
Eggs: Production and value, selected States	18
Eggs: Rank of major egg producing State's (map)	
Eggs: Number produced, selected States	19
Layers and eggs: Average number on farms and egg production, monthly, United States	20-21
Chickens: Number on farms, by classes, United States	22-23
Broilers: Number, production, and value, United States	
Broilers: Rank of major broiler producing States (map)	24
Broilers: Number, production, and value, by States	25
Broiler-type chicks: Weekly placements, principal States	26-27
Broilers and eggs: Monthly average prices, U.S.	28-29
Turkeys: Number, production, and value, by States	30-31
Turkeys: Hatchery operations by months, and regions	32

Poultry and Egg Summary

Value

Florida egg production was valued at \$133.6 million, up 9 percent from the year earlier and the third consecutive year there has been an increase. The 1990 annual average price of 62.0 cents per dozen was 5.8 cents more than in 1989 and the highest since 1984.

The value of broilers produced in Florida during 1990 totaled \$152.0 million, a decrease of 16 percent from the record high of a year earlier but, still the third highest of record. Prices in 1990, averaged 31.0 cents per pound, down 4.0 cents from 1989 and just slightly higher than the most recent 5 year average.

The value of sales from Florida chickens (excluding broilers) was \$2.5 million, down 25 percent from a year earlier. Prices during 1990 averaged 6.0 cents per pound compared to 14.4 cents the previous year.

MARKETING YEAR--Poultry production, price, and value statistics since 1970 are for the marketing year beginning December 1 through November 30. All statistics prior to 1970 are on a calendar year basis. For comparability, in those tables where monthly data are shown, December entries always refer to the preceding year. All hatch and hatchery placement data are reported on a calendar year basis.

BROILERS are meat-type chickens raised commercially and usually marketed around 7 weeks of age.

EGGS include both table and hatching eggs. Market egg prices are calculated on a farm basis, cases exchanged. They include all grades and sizes, but exclude charges for hauling, grading or packaging. Prices for hatching eggs are not published separately. Annual egg production, price, and value statistics are for table and hatching eggs combined.

OTHER POULTRY cash receipts include chickens other than broilers, turkeys, and miscellaneous farm poultry.

CASH RECEIPTS are the returns received by farmers for all sales. This series was discontinued beginning with 1985.

Inventory

Broilers raised during 1990 totaled 119.6 million birds, down 3 percent from a year earlier and the first decline since 1984. Layer numbers during 1990 averaged 10.5 million, down 2 percent from the average of a year earlier.

Production

Florida broiler production in 1990 totaled 490.2 million pounds, down 6 percent from 1989. Average bird size, at 4.1 pounds, was down 0.1 pound from a year earlier.

Egg production totaled 2,586 million, down 2 percent from 1989. Eggs per layer averaged 245 during 1990, an increase of 1 egg from a year earlier.

Commercial hatcheries produced 153.2 million straight run chicks in 1990, down 2 percent from 1989. Broiler-type chicks accounted for 84 percent of the total and egg-type, 16 percent.

Terms and Definitions

GROSS INCOME includes cash receipts plus the value of home consumption.

CURRENT YEAR data are preliminary and subject to revision.

SURVEY METHODOLOGY--Estimates for hens and pullets of laying age, pullets not yet of laying age, and of egg production are based upon data obtained from a sample of commercial chicken and egg producers. This sample is selected from the universe of Florida poultry management units, and includes approximately 80 percent of the total commercial laying flock. Estimates are expected to be within five percent of the value obtained if a complete enumeration were undertaken each month.

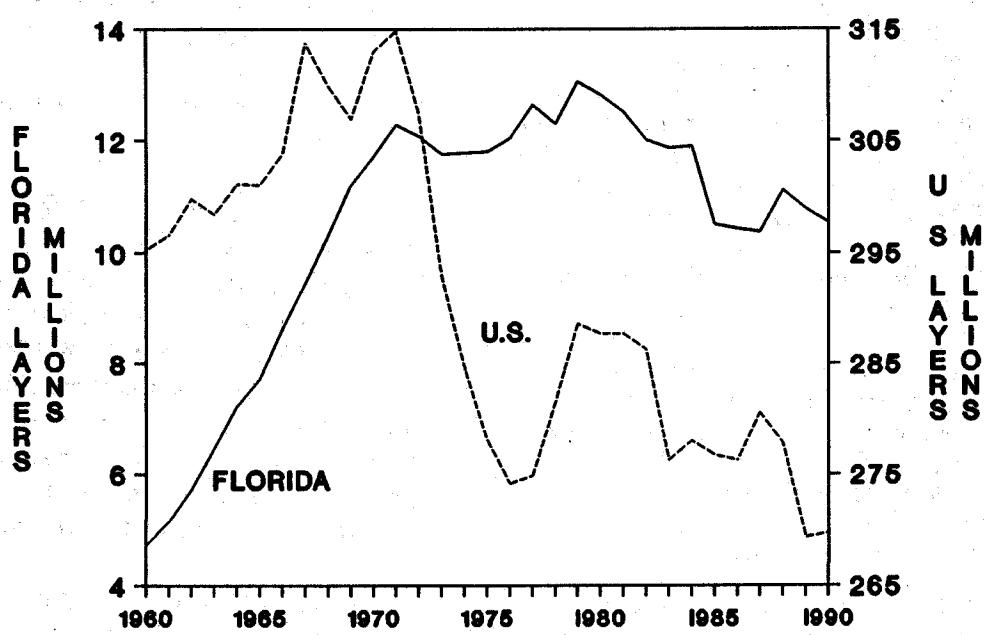
During December of each year all known commercial egg producers in Florida are contacted. This complete enumeration establishes the annual universe of management units. Management units include all independent producers as well as contractors who report for all contractees.

Chickens and eggs: Value of production, Florida, 1976-1990

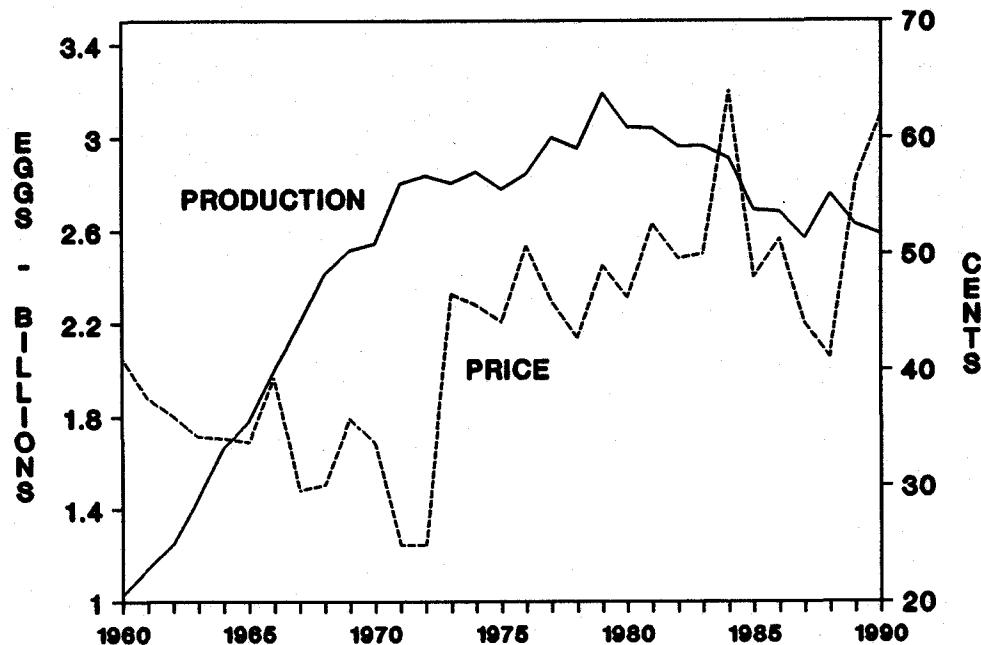
Year	Product			Total
	Broilers	Eggs	Other chickens 1/	
Thousand dollars				
1976	65,784	120,244	3,982	190,010
1977	66,155	114,674	3,790	184,619
1978	72,539	105,113	3,184	180,836
1979	78,683	130,217	4,505	213,405
1980	94,114	117,194	3,042	214,350
1981	99,738	133,253	3,709	236,700
1982	99,677	122,471	2,783	224,931
1983	107,116	123,541	2,880	233,537
1984	126,149	155,306	3,133	284,588
1985	118,796	107,680	3,571	230,047
1986	147,687	114,698	3,245	265,630
1987	127,099	94,160	1,987	223,246
1988	156,585	94,461	2,400	253,446
1989	181,636	123,078	3,318	308,032
1990	152,012	133,610	2,486	288,108

1/ Cash receipts data for 1976-84. Data for 1985-90 is for value of sales.

**LAYERS: AVERAGE NUMBER DURING THE YEAR
FLORIDA AND UNITED STATES, 1960-90**



**EGGS: TOTAL PRODUCTION & AVERAGE ANNUAL
PRICE PER DOZEN, FLORIDA 1960-90**



Eggs: Production, cash receipts, and value of production, Florida, 1976-1990

Year	Average layers during year	Eggs per layer	Eggs produced	Price per dozen 1/	Cash receipts	Value of production 2/
	Thousands	Number	Millions	Cents	Thousand dollars	
1976	12,041	236	2,846	50.7	120,075	120,244
1977	12,633	237	2,998	45.9	114,521	114,674
1978	12,305	240	2,954	42.7	104,971	105,113
1979	13,049	244	3,189	49.0	130,054	130,217
1980	12,813	238	3,044	46.2	117,040	117,194
1981	12,509	243	3,040	52.6	133,078	133,253
1982	12,013	247	2,963	49.6	122,264	122,471
1983	11,865	250	2,965	50.0	123,333	123,541
1984	11,896	245	2,912	64.0	155,093	155,306
1985	10,515	256	2,692	48.0	3/	107,680
1986	10,441	257	2,683	51.3		114,698
1987	10,376	247	2,568	44.0		94,160
1988	11,121	248	2,758	41.1		94,461
1989	10,788	244	2,628	56.2		123,078
1990	10,546	245	2,586	62.0		133,610

1/ Includes hatching eggs.

2/ Includes value of home consumption.

3/ Cash receipts series discontinued.

Layers and eggs: Average number of layers on farms, daily rate of lay per hundred layers and total egg production, by months, Florida, 1981-1990 1/

Year	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Layers						
			Thousands			
1981	12,667	12,605	12,601	12,671	12,736	12,845
1982			12,475			11,975
1983	12,400	12,350	12,300	12,000	11,850	11,700
1984	12,150	11,950	11,700	11,800	11,850	11,900
1985	11,330	10,940	10,395	10,330	10,345	10,550
1986	10,450	10,300	10,350	10,500	10,450	10,450
1987	10,510	10,505	10,565	10,630	10,545	10,300
1988	11,060	10,715	10,670	10,890	10,810	10,875
1989	11,175	10,905	10,800	10,810	10,660	10,715
1990	10,680	10,615	10,705	10,810	10,725	10,385
Daily rate of lay per 100 layers						
			Number of eggs			
1981	62.6	63.2	64.6	66.7	68.8	68.3
1982			67.3			67.5
1983	70.5	69.7	68.5	69.1	69.8	69.5
1984	65.8	66.4	67.8	69.7	69.5	66.7
1985	70.6	72.2	70.1	71.2	71.9	70.0
1986	72.5	68.3	68.7	73.1	71.5	70.1
1987	70.0	66.9	66.6	69.2	71.1	68.9
1988	68.6	68.4	67.9	67.8	68.1	67.6
1989	69.0	66.5	67.1	69.8	69.7	66.8
1990	66.5	65.9	66.7	69.2	70.6	67.4
Egg production						
			Millions			
1981	246	247	228	262	263	272
1982			756			744
1983	271	267	236	257	248	252
1984	248	246	230	255	247	246
1985	248	245	204	228	223	229
1986	235	218	199	238	224	227
1987	228	218	197	228	225	220
1988	235	227	210	229	221	228
1989	239	225	203	234	223	222
1990	220	217	200	232	227	217

1/ See footnote at end of table.

Continued

Layers and eggs: Average number of layers on farms, daily rate of lay per hundred layers and total egg production, by months, Florida, 1981-1990--continued 1/

Year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Average
Layers							
				Thousands			
1981	12,560	12,175	12,176	12,345	12,301	12,430	12,509
1982			11,600			12,000	12,013
1983	11,500	11,550	11,500	11,500	11,750	12,000	11,865
1984	12,000	12,050	12,038	11,963	11,850	11,475	11,896
1985	10,550	10,175	10,160	10,360	10,500	10,525	10,515
1986	10,480	10,450	10,475	10,485	10,430	10,480	10,441
1987	9,935	9,890	10,115	10,285	10,420	10,830	10,376
1988	11,105	11,185	11,435	11,605	11,590	11,490	11,121
1989	10,860	10,770	10,695	10,570	10,680	10,810	10,788
1990	10,210	10,125	10,053	10,363	10,810	11,093	10,546
Daily rate of lay per 100 layers							
				Number of eggs			
1981	67.4	67.8	67.5	66.7	67.1	68.1	66.6
1982			67.0			68.5	67.6
1983	69.9	67.6	65.6	67.0	67.5	66.7	68.5
1984	65.0	65.3	65.6	66.6	66.7	67.7	66.9
1985	70.5	70.4	67.9	67.6	68.5	70.6	70.1
1986	72.2	70.1	68.1	69.3	70.2	70.6	70.4
1987	65.8	65.2	65.1	67.1	69.0	68.3	67.8
1988	65.4	65.5	67.4	67.2	68.5	70.8	67.8
1989	64.8	65.3	66.1	65.6	64.6	65.4	66.7
1990	65.0	67.5	67.7	65.6	66.3	67.6	67.2
Egg production							
				Millions			Total
1981	254	256	255	247	256	254	3,040
1982			715			748	2,963
1983	241	242	234	231	246	240	2,965
1984	234	244	245	239	245	233	2,912
1985	223	222	214	210	223	223	2,692
1986	227	227	221	218	227	222	2,683
1987	196	200	204	207	223	222	2,568
1988	218	227	239	234	246	244	2,758
1989	211	218	219	208	214	212	2,628
1990	199	212	211	204	222	225	2,586

1/ Quarterly data only are available for 1982. February totals represent December thru February quarter; May, the March thru May quarter; August, the June thru August quarter; and November, the September thru November quarter.

Layers and Broilers: Number of farms and birds by county, Florida, 1987

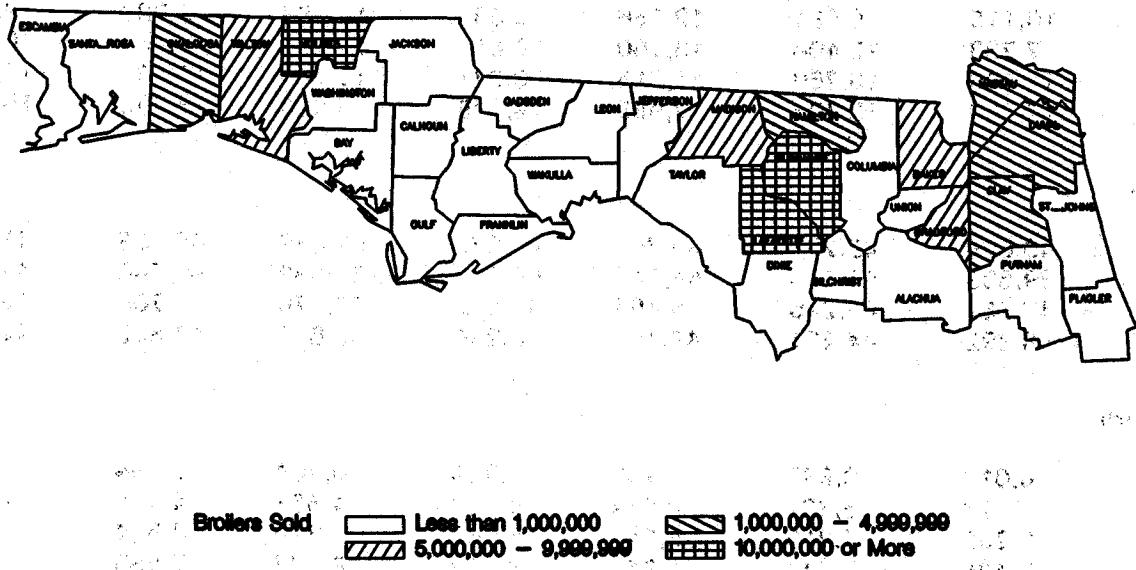
County	Layers farms	Hens and pullets 3 months and older	Broilers farms	Broilers sold
Alachua	72	3,574	2	1/
Baker	24	158,657	19	5,765,166
Bradford	46	368,948	20	6,605,727
Brevard	25	522	0	
Broward	14	420	0	
Citrus	44	248,497	2	1/
Clay	32	1/	14	3,068,012
Duval	45	1/	10	2,901,333
Escambia	50	1,220	0	
Gilchrist	39	717	4	142
Hamilton	18	62,189	10	1,994,809
Hernando	42	1,070,913	2	1/
Hillsborough	169	3,005,510	4	41
Holmes	60	199,352	69	14,689,462
Osceola	40	149,518	1	1
Orange	33	68,309	0	
Okeechobee	28	1,242	0	
Okaloosa	34	1/	5	1,028,940
Nassau	33	187,429	19	4,723,512
Manatee	49	1,079	0	
Madison	36	298,926	22	5,873,357
Levy	35	298,926	22	5,873,357
Leon	34	1,004	0	
Lake	80	380,691	0	
Lafayette	15	89,944	53	13,571,971
Jefferson	20	2,119	0	
Palm Beach	51	1,122	1	1/
Pasco	67	2,325,282	0	
Polk	88	655,642	5	343
Sumter	48	673,245	2	1/
Suwannee	88	303,682	83	24,451,712
Taylor	18	353	5	762,000
Union	19	469,179	0	
Volusia	60	426,024	2	1/
Walton	49	71,763	30	5,595,152
Other counties 2/	670	1,733,801	18	5,261,206
Total	2,275	12,964,760	402	93,224,832

1/ Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.

2/ Counties for which data are not listed.

Source: 1987 Census of Agriculture

Broilers: Major producing counties, Florida



Source: 1987 Census of Agriculture.

Broilers: Number and pounds produced, price per pound, and value of production, Florida, 1975-1989

Year	Number produced Thousands	Pounds produced Thousands	Price per pound Cents	Value of production 1/
				1,000 dollars
1976	74,307	289,797	22.7	65,784
1977	75,727	295,335	22.4	66,155
1978	74,999	292,496	24.8	72,539
1979	78,683	314,732	25.0	78,683
1980	87,143	348,572	27.0	94,114
1981	92,350	369,400	27.0	99,738
1982	97,246	398,709	25.0	99,677
1983	97,378	389,512	27.5	107,116
1984	96,150	394,215	32.0	126,149
1985	104,207	416,828	28.5	118,796
1986	111,884	447,536	33.0	147,687
1987	116,980	479,618	26.5	127,099
1988	123,198	505,112	31.0	156,585
1989	123,562	518,960	35.0	181,636
1990	119,600	490,360	31.0	152,012

1/ Includes home consumption.

Broilers: Monthly movement of whole and cut up carcasses, into and out of Florida, east and south of the Suwannee River, and total exports, 1987-1990, (ready-to-cook weight) 1/

Movement	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
Thousand pounds							
Shipped out 2/							
1987	10,115	9,081	12,156	9,681	10,968	9,799	9,516
1988	7,738	12,404	13,160	10,618	10,616	9,904	10,542
1989	11,720	10,260	11,315	10,271	10,381	10,867	10,587
1990	15,378	13,497	17,988	14,075	14,380	13,530	10,799
Shipped in							
1987	49,678	42,221	48,807	41,073	51,489	45,438	41,847
1988	39,533	51,144	54,342	56,375	51,632	49,546	44,204
1989	47,051	49,245	48,465	47,012	46,876	48,706	49,697
1990	46,892	44,251	45,462	43,254	45,601	44,890	42,033
Total exports							
1987	6,012	3,887	5,130	5,334	6,764	5,754	5,236
1988	3,177	5,967	8,094	4,782	4,537	4,125	4,221
1989	6,202	4,318	5,545	5,050	5,378	4,544	5,479
1990	9,425	7,943	11,948	8,378	8,677	7,985	6,236
Movement	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total	
Thousand pounds							
Shipped out 2/							
1987	11,851	11,786	11,966	13,393	13,749	134,062	
1988	10,249	10,516	12,081	13,247	12,356	132,981	
1989	10,539	13,188	16,065	18,971	15,431	149,596	
1990	10,534	9,430	9,813	11,718	13,105	154,247	
Shipped in							
1987	39,007	43,983	47,594	39,131	41,171	531,437	
1988	50,717	49,612	47,783	48,385	46,050	589,324	
1989	47,578	48,260	49,755	51,470	45,570	579,686	
1990	46,487	41,252	49,378	55,588	56,221	561,309	
Total exports							
1987	8,082	8,145	7,353	9,144	9,598	80,440	
1988	4,729	4,390	5,254	6,184	4,935	60,396	
1989	4,193	6,380	9,116	11,164	8,517	75,885	
1990	5,621	4,977	5,175	6,480	7,122	89,967	

1/ Shipments as recorded by Florida Division of Inspection, Road Guard Bureau. 2/ Includes total exports.

SOURCE: Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, Division of Marketing, Poultry and Egg Section, Winter Park, Florida.

Meat, fish, poultry, and eggs: Per capita consumption, United States, retail and carcass distribution weight, 1963-1990 1/

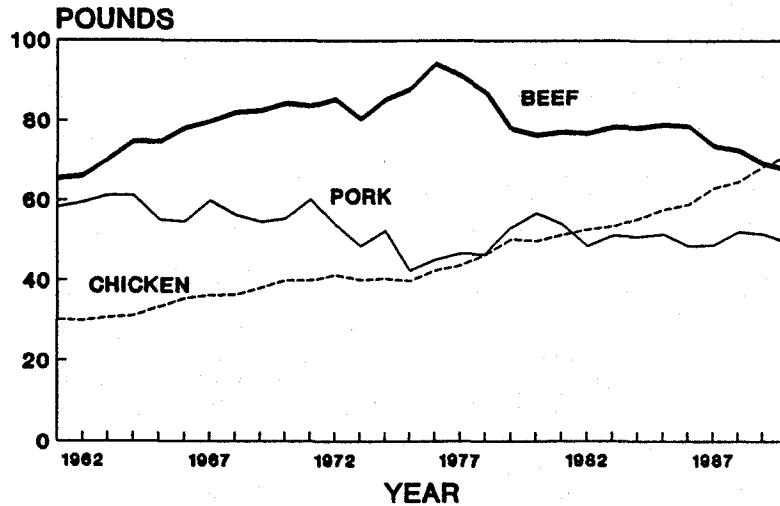
Year	Meat (retail weight)					Meat (carcass weight)					Fish Total	Poultry (ready-to-cook)		Eggs
	Beef	Veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork	Total 2/	Beef	Veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork	Total 2/		Chicken	Turkey	
Pounds														
1963	70.2	4.1	4.3	61.1	139.7	94.8	5.0	4.8	76.4	181.0	10.7	30.7	6.9	314
1964	74.7	4.4	3.7	61.1	143.9	100.9	5.3	4.2	76.3	186.7	10.5	31.2	7.4	318
1965	74.6	4.4	3.3	55.1	137.4	100.8	5.3	3.7	67.7	177.5	10.8	33.3	7.5	315
1966	78.1	3.9	3.5	54.6	140.1	105.6	4.7	3.9	66.1	180.2	10.9	35.5	7.9	314
1967	79.8	3.3	3.4	60.0	146.5	107.9	4.0	3.8	72.2	188.0	10.6	36.3	8.7	322
1968	82.0	3.1	3.3	56.3	144.7	110.8	3.7	3.7	73.7	192.0	11.0	36.5	8.1	316
1969	82.5	2.8	3.1	54.6	143.0	111.5	3.4	3.4	71.4	189.8	11.2	38.1	8.3	310
1970	84.4	2.5	2.9	55.5	145.2	114.1	3.0	3.2	72.5	192.8	11.7	40.1	8.1	309
1971	83.7	2.3	2.8	60.2	148.9	113.1	2.7	3.1	78.5	197.5	11.5	40.1	8.4	310
1972	85.5	1.9	2.9	54.2	144.6	115.6	2.3	3.3	70.7	191.8	12.5	41.5	9.0	303
1973	80.5	1.5	2.4	48.6	132.9	108.7	1.8	2.6	63.3	176.4	12.7	40.2	8.5	288
1974	85.4	1.9	2.0	52.5	141.8	115.4	2.3	2.3	68.2	188.3	12.1	40.5	8.8	283
1975	88.0	3.4	1.8	42.6	135.8	118.9	4.1	2.0	55.4	180.4	12.1	39.9	8.5	276
1976	94.3	3.3	1.6	45.2	144.3	127.4	4.0	1.8	58.6	191.7	12.9	42.5	9.1	270
1977	91.4	3.2	1.5	46.7	142.7	123.5	3.8	1.7	60.5	189.5	12.6	43.8	9.1	267
1978	87.2	2.4	1.4	46.6	137.6	117.9	2.9	1.5	60.3	182.6	13.4	46.4	9.1	272
1979	78.0	1.7	1.3	53.2	134.2	105.4	2.0	1.5	68.7	177.6	13.0	50.3	9.9	277
1980	76.4	1.5	1.4	56.8	136.1	103.3	1.8	1.5	73.3	179.9	12.8	49.8	10.5	271
1981	77.2	1.6	1.4	54.2	134.4	104.3	2.0	1.6	69.8	177.6	12.8	51.4	10.7	264
1982	76.9	1.6	1.5	48.6	128.6	103.9	2.0	1.7	62.6	170.1	12.1	52.8	10.8	264
1983	78.5	1.6	1.5	51.3	133.0	106.1	2.0	1.7	66.0	175.7	12.9	53.6	11.3	260
1984	78.3	1.8	1.5	51.0	132.6	105.8	2.2	1.7	65.5	175.1	13.5	55.4	11.4	260
1985	79.1	1.9	1.4	51.5	133.8	106.8	2.2	1.6	66.0	176.7	14.4	57.8	12.1	255
1986	78.7	1.9	1.4	48.6	130.5	107.8	2.3	1.6	62.3	174.0	14.8	59.0	13.4	254
1987	73.7	1.5	1.3	48.8	125.3	103.8	1.8	1.5	62.7	169.8	15.3	63.0	15.3	254
1988	72.5	1.4	1.4	52.1	127.3	102.8	1.7	1.6	67.0	173.0	15.2	64.8	16.0	246
1989	69.2	1.2	1.5	51.5	123.4	98.1	1.4	1.6	66.4	167.6	15.8	68.5	17.1	236
1990	67.6	1.1	1.5	49.3	119.5	95.9	1.3	1.7	63.6	162.4	3/	71.4	18.2	233

1/ Includes civilian and military consumption except fish which is civilian only.

2/ May not add due to rounding.

3/ Not currently available.

US PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION, 1961-90 RETAIL WEIGHT



Broiler-type chicks: Number of chicks placed weekly, Florida, 1986-1990

1986		1897		1988		1989		1990	
Week ending	Thousands	Week ending	Thousands	Week ending	Thousands	Week ending	Thousands	Week ending	Thousands
December...									
7	2,339	6	2,378	5	2,589	3	2,567	2	2,388
14	2,036	13	2,378	12	2,509	10	2,533	9	2,326
21	2,234	20	2,383	19	2,335	17	2,583	16	2,110
28	2,250	27	2,272	26	2,703	24	2,539	23	2,223
					31	2,367	30	2,333	
January...									
4	1,893	3	2,447	2	2,353	7	2,415	6	2,267
11	2,402	10	2,388	9	2,496	14	2,588	13	2,216
18	2,272	17	2,233	16	2,574	21	2,545	20	2,505
25	2,214	24	2,346	23	2,681	28	2,438	27	2,270
	31		2,020	30	2,637				
February...									
1	2,018	7	2,193	6	2,380	4	2,496	3	2,343
8	2,098	14	2,277	13	2,359	11	2,392	10	2,453
15	2,294	21	2,150	20	2,362	18	2,211	17	2,380
22	2,136	28	2,215	27	2,425	25	2,412	24	2,377
March...									
1	2,323	7	2,299	5	2,487	4	2,509	3	2,563
8	2,221	14	2,327	12	2,449	11	2,517	10	2,366
15	2,329	21	2,134	19	2,663	18	2,427	17	2,264
22	2,309	28	2,093	26	2,631	25	2,468	24	2,243
29	2,193	31	2,530						
April...									
5	2,300	4	2,301	2	2,417	1	2,389	7	2,739
12	2,308	11	2,468	9	2,461	8	2,539	14	2,730
19	2,501	18	2,516	16	2,380	15	2,414	21	2,266
26	2,441	25	2,325	23	2,572	22	2,386	28	2,529
			30	2,248	29	2,337			
May...									
3	2,484	2	2,456	7	2,458	6	2,618	5	2,483
10	2,371	9	2,474	14	2,553	13	2,859	12	2,566
17	2,327	16	2,455	21	2,508	20	2,708	19	2,139
24	2,194	23	2,344	28	2,569	27	2,362	26	2,439
31	2,368	30	2,230						

Continued...

Broiler-type chicks: Number of chicks placed weekly, Florida, 1986-1990--continued

1986		1987		1988		1989		1990	
Week ending	Thousands	Week ending	Thousands	Week ending	Thousands	Week ending	Thousands	Week ending	Thousands
June...									
7	2,368	6	2,546	4	2,363	3	2,569	2	2,350
14	2,546	13	2,653	11	2,536	10	2,478	9	2,320
21	2,230	20	2,282	18	2,509	17	2,811	16	2,304
28	2,408	27	2,472	25	2,294	24	2,376	23	2,363
								30	2,220
July...									
5	2,387	4	2,565	2	2,489	1	2,555	7	2,551
12	2,340	11	2,502	9	2,462	8	2,491	14	2,422
19	2,203	18	2,304	16	2,602	15	2,390	21	2,342
26	2,034	25	2,350	23	2,163	22	2,830	28	2,125
				30	2,287	29	2,148		
August...									
2	2,466	1	2,080	6	2,635	5	2,341	4	2,696
9	2,145	8	2,317	13	2,371	12	2,446	11	2,541
16	2,211	15	2,275	20	2,168	19	2,364	18	2,234
23	2,068	22	2,338	27	2,379	26	2,222	25	2,292
30	1,805	29	2,157						
September...									
6	2,012	5	2,366	3	2,546	2	2,423	1	1,942
13	2,064	12	2,544	10	2,499	9	2,290	8	2,368
20	2,081	19	2,167	17	2,496	16	2,400	15	2,381
27	2,007	26	2,260	24	2,268	23	2,314	22	2,226
					30		2,210	29	2,323
October...									
4	2,286	3	2,453	1	2,426	7	2,567	6	2,223
11	2,017	10	2,165	8	2,298	14	1,915	13	2,173
18	2,237	17	2,139	15	2,091	21	2,640	20	2,493
25	2,257	24	2,330	22	2,379	28	2,632	27	2,457
		31	2,391	29	2,502				
November...									
1	2,327	7	2,328	5	2,595	4	2,227	3	2,270
8	2,071	14	1,705	12	2,147	11	2,357	10	2,028
15	2,146	21	2,496	19	2,275	18	2,120	17	1,993
22	2,141	28	2,462	26	2,472	25	2,085	24	1,831
28	2,363								

Chicks hatched: Number straight run chicks hatched by commercial hatcheries, Florida, 1981-1990

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Thousands						
All chicks						
1981	13,367	12,161	14,309	13,618	13,807	13,629
1982	12,961	11,503	13,561	13,857	14,262	13,063
1983	12,347	11,997	12,455	12,488	13,266	13,423
1984	12,579	12,357	13,841	13,516	13,716	13,456
1985	13,004	11,669	12,961	13,071	13,708	13,391
1986	13,200	12,156	14,396	14,247	14,818	14,060
1987	13,815	12,856	13,972	14,413	14,641	14,500
1988	14,387	12,719	13,768	13,782	13,823	13,985
1989	13,272	12,378	13,919	13,741	14,128	13,408
1990	12,277	11,696	13,335	13,214	13,467	13,238
Egg-type						
1981	3,526	3,206	4,224	3,575	3,412	3,384
1982	2,990	2,447	3,357	3,612	3,689	3,135
1983	2,240	2,720	2,096	2,310	2,562	2,698
1984	3,082	3,273	3,834	3,593	3,418	3,606
1985	2,086	1,949	2,342	2,458	2,706	2,746
1986	2,267	2,277	2,848	3,072	3,414	2,923
1987	2,522	2,726	2,321	2,760	2,512	2,586
1988	2,379	1,928	2,070	2,721	2,440	2,744
1989	1,631	1,633	1,921	2,172	2,161	2,201
1990	1,702	1,851	1,949	1,942	1,801	1,792
Broiler-type						
1981	9,841	8,955	10,085	10,043	10,395	10,245
1982	9,971	9,056	10,204	10,245	10,573	9,928
1983	10,107	9,277	10,359	10,178	10,704	10,725
1984	9,497	9,084	10,007	9,923	10,298	9,850
1985	10,918	9,720	10,619	10,613	11,002	10,645
1986	10,933	9,879	11,548	11,175	11,404	11,137
1987	11,293	10,130	11,651	11,653	12,129	11,914
1988	12,008	10,791	11,698	11,061	11,383	11,241
1989	11,641	10,745	11,998	11,569	11,967	11,207
1990	10,575	9,845	11,386	11,272	11,666	11,446

Continued

Chicks hatched: Number straight run chicks hatched by commercial hatcheries, Florida, 1981-1990--continued

Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Thousands							
All chicks							
1981	12,936	12,280	12,193	12,723	11,869	12,512	155,404
1982	12,913	11,955	11,734	11,365	11,104	12,276	150,554
1983	12,537	12,149	11,512	11,565	11,044	12,367	147,150
1984	12,535	11,691	11,873	12,275	11,774	12,487	152,100
1985	12,780	12,691	12,632	12,523	12,263	13,800	154,493
1986	13,703	12,687	12,519	12,968	12,599	14,113	161,466
1987	14,724	13,937	13,117	13,148	12,054	13,991	165,168
1988	13,335	13,446	13,625	13,016	12,045	13,359	161,290
1989	13,003	12,897	12,132	13,187	12,513	12,469	157,047
1990	13,286	13,072	12,627	12,610	11,480	12,857	153,159
Egg-type							
1981	3,042	2,619	2,973	2,932	2,549	2,313	37,755
1982	2,807	2,388	2,585	2,553	2,013	2,313	33,889
1983	2,271	2,242	2,317	2,171	2,127	2,362	28,116
1984	2,783	2,242	2,639	2,423	2,266	2,017	35,176
1985	2,371	2,352	2,853	2,167	2,049	2,710	28,789
1986	2,554	2,523	2,470	2,220	2,025	2,403	30,996
1987	2,844	2,538	2,584	2,341	2,127	2,159	30,020
1988	2,160	2,129	2,673	1,757	1,353	1,272	25,626
1989	1,940	1,843	2,023	2,446	2,436	1,862	24,269
1990	1,957	1,885	1,870	1,825	1,859	1,879	22,312
Broiler-type							
1981	9,894	9,661	9,220	9,791	9,320	10,199	117,649
1982	10,106	9,567	9,149	8,812	9,091	9,963	116,665
1983	10,266	9,907	9,195	9,394	8,917	10,005	119,034
1984	9,752	9,449	9,234	9,852	9,508	10,470	116,924
1985	10,409	10,339	9,779	10,356	10,214	11,090	125,704
1986	11,149	10,164	10,049	10,748	10,574	11,710	130,470
1987	11,880	11,399	10,533	10,807	9,927	11,832	135,148
1988	11,175	11,317	10,952	11,259	10,692	12,087	135,664
1989	11,063	11,054	10,109	10,741	10,077	10,607	132,778
1990	11,329	11,187	10,757	10,785	9,621	10,978	130,847

Hatchery placements: Disposition of Florida hatched chicks, by type, monthly, 1988-1990

Placed in	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Thousands						
Egg-type pullet chicks						
1988						
Florida	617	467	467	644	508	658
Other States, and exports	611	484	546	704	710	796
Total	1,228	951	1,013	1,348	1,218	1,454
1989						
Florida	329	420	459	592	560	705
Other States, and exports	455	438	494	489	515	375
Total	784	858	953	1,081	1,075	1,080
1990						
Florida	406	480	527	524	455	451
Other States, and exports	445	445	445	445	445	445
Total	851	925	972	969	900	896
Broiler chicks						
1988						
Florida	10,289	8,751	9,861	9,224	9,647	9,284
Other States, and exports	1,719	2,040	1,837	1,837	1,736	1,957
Total	12,008	10,791	11,698	11,061	11,383	11,241
1989						
Florida	9,999	8,751	10,177	9,513	10,078	9,465
Other States, and exports	1,642	1,994	1,821	2,056	1,889	1,742
Total	11,641	10,745	11,998	11,569	11,967	11,207
1990						
Florida	8,505	8,024	8,958	8,920	9,004	8,509
Other States, and exports	2,070	1,821	2,428	2,352	2,662	2,937
Total	10,575	9,845	11,386	11,272	11,666	11,446

Continued

Hatchery placements: Disposition of Florida hatched chicks, by type, monthly, 1988-1990--continued

Placed in	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Thousands							
Egg-type pullet chicks 1/							
1988							
Florida	603	586	706	413	500	389	6,558
Other States, and exports	470	488	616	450	358	434	6,667
Total	1,073	1,074	1,322	863	858	823	13,225
1989							
Florida	546	493	550	682	587	486	6,409
Other States, and exports	420	417	452	538	652	445	5,690
Total	966	910	1,002	1,220	1,239	931	12,099
1990							
Florida	532						
Other States, and exports	445						
Total	977	941	939	912	928	938	11,148
Broiler chicks							
1988							
Florida	9,370	9,525	9,374	9,422	9,789	10,099	114,635
Other States, and exports	1,805	1,792	1,578	1,837	903	1,988	21,029
Total	11,175	11,317	10,952	11,259	10,692	12,087	135,664
1989							
Florida	9,506	9,341	8,534	9,029	8,085	8,853	111,331
Other States, and exports	1,557	1,713	1,575	1,712	1,992	1,754	21,447
Total	11,063	11,054	10,109	10,741	10,077	10,607	132,778
1990							
Florida	8,789	8,541	8,492	8,585	7,441	8,845	102,613
Other States, and exports	2,540	2,646	2,265	2,200	2,180	2,133	28,234
Total	11,329	11,187	10,757	10,785	9,621	10,978	130,847

1/ Breakdown not available after July 1990.

Broilers and eggs: Monthly average price received by producers, Florida, 1981-1990

Year	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Cents						
Commercial broilers-price per pound						
1981	28.5	29.0	29.0	28.0	25.5	26.0
1982	22.5	25.5	26.5	25.0	24.5	26.5
1983	24.0	25.0	26.0	24.0	24.0	26.0
1984	34.0	37.0	36.0	36.0	32.0	33.0
1985	27.0	29.0	30.0	29.0	27.0	27.0
1986	27.0	29.0	28.0	27.0	28.0	32.0
1987	28.0	29.0	28.0	27.0	27.0	28.0
1988	20.0	27.0	24.0	25.0	27.0	32.0
1989	35.0	33.0	33.0	37.0	39.0	42.0
1990	27.0	29.0	33.0	35.0	32.0	33.0
Market eggs-price per dozen 1/						
1981	62.5	49.2	46.5	46.4	52.3	42.0
1982	52.5	51.1	58.8	55.0	50.6	42.3
1983	38.0	42.4	37.9	43.5	45.2	46.0
1984	72.5	84.3	92.4	71.2	73.2	66.2
1985	48.0	30.0	41.0	43.0	40.0	37.0
1986	57.0	54.0	50.0	53.0	47.0	41.0
1987	53.0	44.0	47.0	41.0	41.0	34.0
1988	28.0	32.0	28.0	32.0	28.0	24.0
1989	42.0	52.0	43.0	65.0	50.0	48.0
1990	70.0	79.0	58.0	65.0	65.0	49.0
All eggs-price per dozen 2/						
1981	64.5	52.0	49.5	49.5	55.0	45.5
1982	56.5	54.9	62.0	58.7	54.0	46.0
1983	42.0	46.0	42.0	47.0	50.0	50.0
1984	75.0	86.0	94.0	74.0	76.0	69.0
1985	51.8	36.0	46.0	47.9	45.0	42.6
1986	59.9	57.1	53.3	56.1	50.5	44.8
1987	56.4	47.9	50.8	45.2	45.2	39.1
1988	32.9	36.6	33.7	37.4	33.7	30.8
1989	46.1	55.6	47.7	68.3	54.3	52.7
1990	72.0	81.0	61.0	68.0	68.0	53.0

Continued

Broilers and eggs: Monthly average price received by producers, Florida, 1981-1990--continued

Year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Average
Cents							
Commercial broilers-price per pound							
1981	28.5	29.0	27.0	25.0	25.0	24.0	27.0
1982	27.5	26.0	25.0	25.0	23.5	23.5	25.0
1983	28.0	30.0	31.0	30.0	29.0	33.0	27.5
1984	32.0	33.0	29.0	29.0	27.0	29.0	32.0
1985	30.0	30.0	27.0	30.0	26.0	31.0	28.5
1986	35.0	42.0	41.0	34.0	37.0	33.0	33.0
1987	25.0	25.0	30.0	25.0	23.0	24.0	26.5
1988	36.0	40.0	42.0	35.0	33.0	33.0	31.0
1989	40.0	37.0	35.0	33.0	29.0	28.0	35.0
1990	33.0	37.0	31.0	34.0	27.0	27.0	31.0
Market eggs-price per dozen 1/							
1981	41.5	45.2	44.8	51.9	50.5	60.1	49.4
1982	34.5	41.6	32.0	42.1	42.8	43.9	45.7
1983	42.3	42.7	47.0	51.3	57.6	60.9	46.2
1984	48.8	46.4	44.8	41.4	41.8	41.9	60.4
1985	37.0	40.0	44.0	54.0	55.0	57.0	43.8
1986	36.0	43.0	55.0	45.0	40.0	54.0	47.9
1987	31.0	35.0	30.0	45.0	34.0	42.0	39.9
1988	29.0	41.0	45.0	49.0	46.0	45.0	35.9
1989	48.0	49.0	53.0	59.0	57.0	62.0	52.3
1990	49.0	39.0	51.0	52.0	59.0	62.0	58.5
All eggs-price per dozen 2/							
1981	45.5	49.0	48.5	55.5	54.0	63.5	52.6
1982	39.0	45.0	36.7	46.0	47.0	48.0	49.6
1983	47.0	47.0	51.0	55.0	61.0	64.0	50.0
1984	53.0	51.0	49.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	64.0
1985	43.1	46.1	48.7	58.0	58.5	60.2	48.0
1986	40.1	46.7	58.0	48.6	43.9	57.1	51.3
1987	36.6	40.2	35.0	49.0	39.0	46.3	44.0
1988	35.4	46.4	49.5	53.2	50.4	49.5	41.1
1989	52.7	53.3	56.9	62.2	60.3	64.9	56.2
1990	53.0	43.0	55.0	55.0	62.0	65.0	62.0

1/ Includes eggs sold retail by the producer.

2/ Includes hatching eggs and eggs sold retail by the producer.

Eggs: Production and value, United States, 1976-1990

Year	Average layers during year	Eggs per layer	Eggs produced	Price per dozen	Value of production 1/
	Thousands	Number	Millions	Cents	1,000 dols
1976	274,135	235	64,511	58.3	3,109,916
1977	274,875	235	64,600	55.6	2,973,332
1978	281,544	239	67,140	52.2	2,900,451
1979	288,623	240	69,209	58.3	3,338,778
1980	287,723	242	69,684	56.3	3,247,069
1981	287,739	243	69,827	63.1	3,648,525
1982	286,299	243	69,706	59.5	3,437,069
1983	276,263	247	68,169	61.1	3,448,613
1984	277,960	245	68,222	72.3	4,110,438
1985	277,592	247	68,645	57.1	3,262,260
1986	279,046	248	69,106	61.6	3,543,295
1987	283,872	248	70,356	54.9	3,209,397
1988	277,781	251	69,655	52.8	3,066,739
1989	269,347	250	67,236	68.9	3,861,469
1990	269,679	252	67,832	71.5	4,044,696

1/ Cash receipts data for 1976-1984. For 1985-90, data are for total production including home consumption.

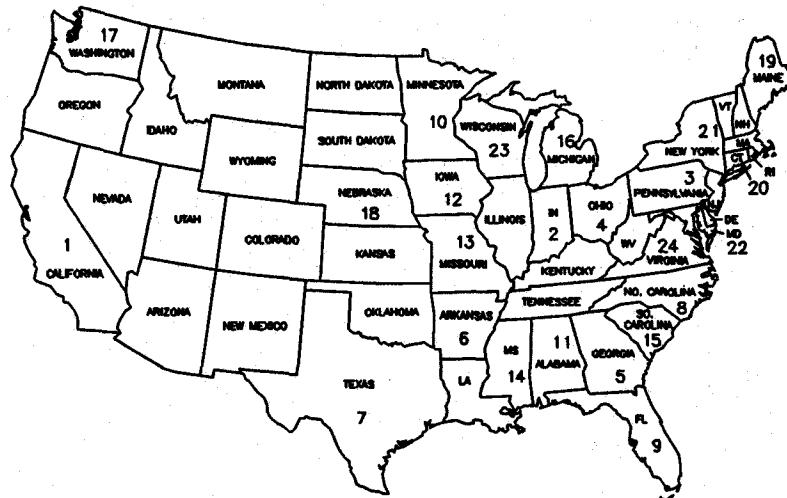
Eggs: Production and value by selected States, 1990 1/

State	Average layers during year	Eggs per layer	Eggs produced	Price per dozen	production 2/
	Thousands	Number	Millions	Cents	Dollars
AL	9,514	232	2,206	92.4	169,862
AR	15,597	232	3,620	86.4	260,640
CA	29,931	250	7,472	69.6	433,376
FL	10,546	245	2,586	62.0	133,610
GA	17,562	245	4,302	80.6	288,951
IL	3,100	255	793	65.0	42,954
IN	20,719	263	5,445	62.7	284,501
IA	8,261	260	2,151	56.5	101,276
MA	3,926	272	1,069	101.0	89,974
MI	5,328	264	1,404	58.1	67,977
MN	9,646	259	2,499	57.7	120,160
MS	5,979	240	1,434	87.8	104,921
MO	6,389	247	1,580	55.4	72,943
NY	3,658	267	975	68.1	55,331
NC	12,849	232	2,986	82.8	206,034
OH	17,676	264	4,667	59.1	229,850
PA	18,576	268	4,976	61.0	251,947
SC	5,441	261	1,422	70.0	82,950
TN	1,217	227	277	70.2	16,204
TX	13,813	240	3,317	76.7	212,012
WA	4,856	265	1,287	74.1	79,472
WI	3,437	264	910	60.1	45,576
U.S.	269,679	252	67,832	71.5	4,044,696

1/ Data cover both farm and commercial operations.

2/ Includes value of home consumption.

Rank of major egg producing States, 1990



Eggs: Selected States, rank for 1990, number produced in 1986-1990

State	Rank in 1990	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Million Eggs						
AL	11	2,723	2,605	2,596	2,183	2,206
AK	6	3,731	3,874	3,784	3,352	3,620
CA	1	7,850	8,023	7,718	7,317	7,472
CT	20	1,281	1,200	1,122	934	1,023
FL	9	2,683	2,568	2,758	2,628	2,586
GA	5	4,318	4,476	4,294	4,211	4,302
IN	2	5,561	5,750	5,644	5,529	5,445
IA	12	1,802	1,943	2,058	2,140	2,151
ME	19	1,239	1,327	1,300	1,140	1,069
MD	22	890	926	932	966	954
MI	16	1,644	1,656	1,553	1,454	1,404
MN	10	2,312	2,263	2,250	2,236	2,499
MS	14	1,274	1,259	1,251	1,289	1,434
MO	13	1,397	1,525	1,526	1,485	1,580
NE	18	829	869	902	1,037	1,202
NY	21	1,523	1,115	1,013	1,063	975
NC	8	3,279	3,251	3,396	3,312	2,986
OH	4	3,873	4,351	4,477	4,367	4,667
PA	3	4,693	5,205	5,317	5,232	4,976
SC	15	1,615	1,604	1,432	1,342	1,422
TX	7	3,355	3,424	3,363	3,304	3,317
VA	24	914	937	911	942	894
WA	17	1,295	1,303	1,327	1,299	1,287
WI	23	839	902	881	851	910
Other States		8,302	8,000	7,850	7,623	7,451
U.S.		69,106	70,356	69,655	67,236	67,832

Layers and eggs: Average number of layers on farms, daily rate of lay per hundred layers and total egg production, by months, United States, 1981-1990 1/

Year	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Layers						
			Millions			
1981	295	294	292	289	285	284
1982			292			285
1983	288	285	282	279	275	272
1984	278	277	277	278	278	276
1985	287	285	281	278	275	272
1986	282	282	282	281	279	277
1987	285	287	286	286	283	281
1988	287	286	284	281	278	275
1989	274	273	272	270	268	267
1990	271	272	272	272	271	269
Daily rate of lay per 100 layers						
			Number			
1981	66.3	66.1	66.4	67.1	67.3	66.6
1982			66.6			67.0
1983	67.6	67.2	67.8	68.6	68.2	67.6
1984	67.1	66.3	66.4	67.2	67.7	67.1
1985	68.0	67.5	67.4	68.8	68.9	68.1
1986	67.9	67.5	67.7	68.3	68.2	68.2
1987	68.3	67.4	67.5	68.8	69.0	67.9
1988	68.3	68.2	68.7	69.4	69.1	68.5
1989	68.8	68.1	68.0	68.9	69.2	68.7
1990	68.7	67.7	67.8	69.1	69.3	68.9
Egg production						
			Millions			
1981	6,054	6,020	5,421	6,009	5,761	5,855
1982			17,507			17,561
1983	6,030	5,931	5,354	5,928	5,622	5,711
1984	5,773	5,684	5,324	5,792	5,640	5,740
1985	6,056	5,970	5,310	5,938	5,688	5,743
1986	5,932	5,904	5,340	5,943	5,698	5,844
1987	6,022	5,989	5,417	6,093	5,864	5,925
1988	6,084	6,047	5,667	6,050	5,767	5,839
1989	5,839	5,758	5,182	5,782	5,569	5,696
1990	5,777	5,702	5,165	5,829	5,646	5,757

1/ See footnote at end of table.

Continued

Layers and eggs: Average number of layers on farms, daily rate of lay per hundred layers and total egg production, by months, United States, 1981-1990--continued 1/

Years	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Average
Layers							
Millions							
1981	282	283	284	285	289	292	288
1982			282			285	286
1983	271	270	271	272	274	277	276
1984	276	276	276	279	281	285	278
1985	270	271	273	276	279	281	278
1986	275	275	276	278	281	283	279
1987	280	279	281	284	286	287	284
1988	271	271	272	274	276	276	278
1989	267	267	267	268	269	271	269
1990	267	266	267	268	270	271	270
Daily rate of lay per 100 layers							
Number							
1981	66.4	66.2	66.2	66.4	66.1	66.8	66.5
1982			66.4			67.1	66.8
1983	68.0	67.7	67.2	67.4	67.0	66.9	67.6
1984	66.6	67.3	67.4	67.1	67.1	67.4	67.1
1985	68.1	67.5	67.3	67.2	66.8	67.3	67.7
1986	68.6	67.6	67.4	67.4	67.4	68.2	67.9
1987	67.8	67.7	67.3	67.5	67.7	68.1	67.9
1988	68.5	68.4	68.3	68.0	68.3	68.8	68.5
1989	68.6	68.3	67.8	67.8	67.8	68.3	68.4
1990	69.0	69.1	69.1	68.8	69.2	70.0	68.9
Egg production							
Million							
1981	5,608	5,799	5,835	5,685	5,919	5,859	69,825
1982			17,219			17,431	69,718
1983	5,526	5,666	5,639	5,493	5,699	5,570	68,169
1984	5,523	5,749	5,765	5,621	5,855	5,756	68,222
1985	5,521	5,680	5,704	5,564	5,783	5,688	68,645
1986	5,655	5,763	5,766	5,613	5,865	5,783	69,106
1987	5,685	5,863	5,861	5,756	6,008	5,873	70,356
1988	5,575	5,740	5,762	5,589	5,838	5,697	69,655
1989	5,498	5,648	5,613	5,450	5,658	5,543	67,236
1990	5,526	5,703	5,719	5,534	5,785	5,689	67,832

1/ Quarterly data only are available for 1982. February totals represent December thru February quarter; May, the March thru May quarter; August, the June thru August quarter; and November, the September thru November quarter.

Chickens: Number on farms, by classes, December 1, 1989-1990

State	Hens and pullets of laying age					
	Hens 1 year and older		Pullets of laying age		Total	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
AL	3,795	3,700	5,800	5,845	9,595	9,545
AK	2	1	2	3	4	4
AZ	215	200	100	60	315	260
AR	6,566	5,637	9,029	9,718	15,595	15,355
CA	18,400	17,200	12,200	11,800	3,600	29,000
CO	1,100	2,002	2,026	1,385	3,126	3,387
CT	1,590	1,489	1,846	2,120	3,436	3,609
DE	247	105	479	538	726	643
FL	6,050	5,240	4,710	5,995	10,760	11,235
GA	8,355	5,431	9,649	12,578	18,004	18,009
HI	698	644	289	293	987	937
ID	425	485	305	305	730	790
IL	1,160	1,590	1,990	1,500	3,150	3,090
IN	4,350	8,170	16,476	12,341	20,826	20,511
IA	4,630	3,800	3,540	4,800	8,170	8,600
KS	950	1,000	775	630	1,725	1,630
KY	800	660	927	1,000	1,727	1,660
LA	550	620	660	650	1,210	1,270
ME	1,379	1,381	2,640	2,632	4,019	4,013
MD	1,262	720	2,338	2,557	3,600	3,277
MA	338	323	521	560	859	883
MI	2,000	1,950	3,600	3,450	5,600	5,400
MN	4,000	4,900	5,500	5,300	9,500	10,200
MS	2,671	2,828	2,882	3,255	5,553	6,083
MO	2,700	3,000	3,800	3,550	6,500	6,550
MT	271	244	399	336	670	580
NE	2,325	2,615	2,155	2,495	4,480	5,110
NV	8	9	5	2	13	11
NH	51	50	134	132	185	182
NJ	550	610	1,150	1,290	1,700	1,900
NM	715	670	472	533	1,187	1,203
NY	1,700	1,350	2,100	2,350	3,800	3,700
NC	5,600	6,400	7,830	6,115	13,430	12,515
ND	60	56	155	154	215	210
OH	8,400	8,800	8,400	8,900	16,800	17,700
OK	1,835	1,725	1,795	2,000	3,630	3,725
OR	1,680	1,465	980	1,100	2,660	2,565
PA	6,200	5,020	13,250	13,690	19,450	18,710
RI	62	43	136	93	198	136
SC	1,270	2,268	4,115	3,447	5,385	5,715
SD	430	720	1,130	1,480	1,560	2,200
TN	600	355	650	765	1,250	1,120
TX	5,450	5,575	8,400	8,425	13,850	14,000
UT	1,166	953	613	905	1,779	1,858
VT	43	31	90	82	133	113
VA	1,521	1,328	2,137	2,027	3,658	3,355
WA	2,885	2,591	1,844	2,372	4,729	4,963
WV	200	185	300	520	500	705
WI	1,075	2,420	2,400	985	3,475	3,405
WY	6	6	4	3	10	9
U.S.	118,336	118,565	152,728	153,066	271,064	271,631

Chickens: Number on farms, by classes, December 1, 1989-1990

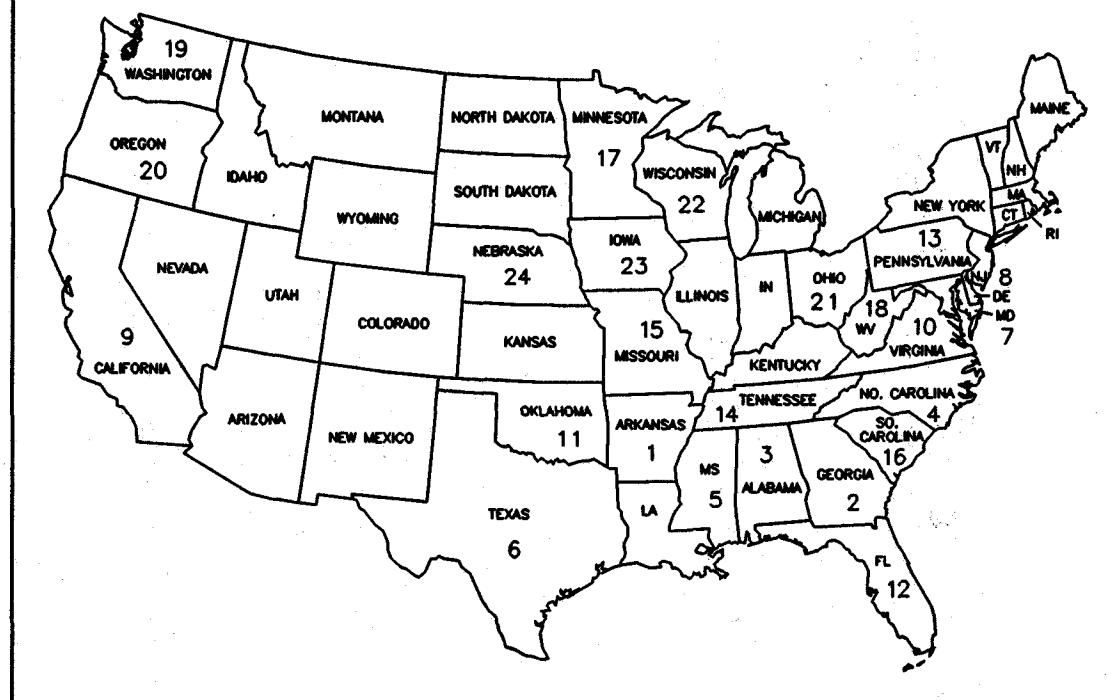
State	Pullets 3 months old and older not of laying age		Pullets under 3 months of age		Other chickens	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
AL	2,045	2,398	2,275	1,998	830	859
AK	1	0	0	0	0	1
AZ	2	3	0	3	3	4
AR	3,138	2,400	3,200	3,817	1,034	1,222
CA	2,200	2,500	2,800	2,790	200	210
CO	193	297	297	618	43	70
CT	600	610	600	615	11	11
DE	181	185	95	166	67	69
FL	1,260	1,360	970	1,400	100	110
GA	3,478	2,222	3,838	2,480	960	955
HI	132	107	97	139	0	0
ID	183	160	188	161	9	9
IL	230	300	380	360	30	40
IN	2,700	2,320	3,590	2,619	34	50
IA	1,490	1,660	2,160	1,490	80	50
KS	125	158	275	162	15	10
KY	90	375	240	115	43	50
LA	335	300	345	370	110	120
ME	196	204	1,249	700	4	16
MD	390	636	461	521	84	89
MA	56	95	138	107	20	20
MI	650	465	730	720	20	15
MN	1,315	1,680	1,835	1,365	50	55
MS	1,320	1,256	1,538	1,688	395	426
MO	530	450	900	910	70	90
MT	92	77	124	100	4	3
NE	270	375	495	710	5	5
NV	2	1	1	1	1	1
NH	61	22	17	45	3	2
NH	90	30	105	10	5	5
NM	114	75	106	147	3	5
NY	520	470	750	650	30	30
NC	2,750	3,250	2,700	2,700	740	800
ND	16	11	5	5	4	4
OH	2,200	1,200	2,800	2,100	20	20
OK	445	270	585	605	140	150
OR	350	385	120	175	20	15
PA	1,950	1,810	2,270	1,970	130	110
RI	2	2	6	2	0	0
SC	475	790	730	530	70	90
SD	72	134	195	64	3	2
TN	260	180	90	220	80	80
TX	1,425	1,370	2,135	1,390	340	440
UT	158	273	193	208	3	1
VT	6	14	11	11	2	2
VA	691	626	687	630	105	136
WA	548	579	537	855	12	32
WV	160	170	120	50	30	40
WI	270	300	430	540	25	30
WY	1	1	1	1	1	1
U.S.	35,768	34,556	43,414	39,033	5,988	6,555

Broilers: Number and pounds produced, price per pound, and value of production, United States, 1976-1990

Year	Number produced	Pounds produced	Price per pound	Value of production 1/
	Millions		Cents	Million dollars
1976	3,283	12,517	23.6	2,953
1977	3,400	12,993	23.6	3,067
1978	3,613	14,022	26.3	3,682
1979	3,951	15,522	26.0	4,032
1980	3,963	15,539	27.7	4,303
1981	4,148	16,520	28.4	4,699
1982	4,149	16,760	26.9	4,502
1983	4,184	17,038	28.6	4,873
1984	4,283	17,861	33.7	6,020
1985	4,470	18,810	30.1	5,668
1986	4,649	19,661	34.5	6,784
1987	5,004	21,523	28.7	6,177
1988	5,238	22,464	33.1	7,435
1989	5,517	23,979	36.6	8,778
1990	5,865	25,634	32.6	8,366

1/ Includes home consumption.

Rank of 15 broiler producing States in the weekly estimating program, 1990



Broilers: Number and pounds produced, price per pound and value of production, by States, 1990 1/

State	Broilers produced Number	Pounds	Price per pound 2/	Value of production 3/
		Thousands	Cents	1,000 dollars
AL	846,900	3,641,670	32.0	1,165,334
AR	951,200	3,995,040	34.5	1,378,289
CA	231,100	1,109,280	30.5	338,330
DE	231,700	1,158,500	35.0	405,475
FL	119,600	490,360	31.0	152,012
GA	854,500	3,759,800	31.0	1,165,538
HI	1,940	8,342	49.5	4,129
IA	9,450	63,315	32.0	20,261
KY	1,520	6,232	30.0	1,870
MD	265,400	1,141,220	35.0	399,427
MI	780	3,432	34.5	1,184
MN	41,300	198,240	32.0	63,437
MS	413,000	1,693,300	31.5	533,390
MO	88,200	361,620	34.0	122,951
NE	2,950	20,060	36.0	7,222
NY	2,400	11,040	33.0	3,643
NC	540,300	2,593,440	31.0	803,966
OH	20,500	96,350	27.0	26,015
OK	142,000	539,600	33.5	180,766
OR	23,700	111,390	32.0	35,645
PA	115,600	520,200	36.0	187,272
SC	83,600	342,760	31.5	107,969
TN	99,100	436,040	30.0	130,812
TX	338,100	1,453,830	35.0	508,841
VA	195,900	881,550	33.5	295,319
WA	33,300	156,510	32.5	50,866
WV	41,000	155,800	33.5	52,193
WI	14,000	61,600	31.5	19,404
Other States 4/	155,610	623,079	32.9	204,724
U. S.	5,864,650	25,633,600	32.6	8,366,284

1/ Commercial broiler production including production of other meat-type breeds. Excludes States producing less than 500,000 birds.

2/ Liveweight equivalent price.

3/ Includes value of home consumption.

4/ Indiana, Louisiana, North Dakota, and South Dakota were combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Broiler-type chicks: Number of chicks placed weekly, principal broiler producing States, 1986-1990

1986		1987		1988		1989		1990	
Week ending	Thou-sands	Week ending	Thou-sands	Week ending	Thou-sands	Week ending	Thou-sands	Week ending	Thou-sands
December...									
7	83,167	6	87,345	5	97,337	3	98,003	2	106,121
14	82,417	13	86,639	12	97,472	10	100,137	9	106,211
21	82,615	20	86,247	19	97,980	17	98,927	16	105,652
28	80,671	27	83,068	26	92,522	24	99,024	23	107,470
					31	98,447	30	103,075	
January...									
4	81,302	3	87,223	2	95,594	7	96,864	6	105,567
11	80,928	10	86,698	9	97,828	14	99,045	13	104,453
18	81,859	17	85,982	16	96,217	21	99,381	20	104,271
25	81,538	24	87,241	23	95,821	28	99,072	27	103,891
		31	86,863	30	95,485				
February...									
1	80,854	7	86,790	6	94,646	4	96,080	3	105,731
8	79,608	14	87,378	13	92,688	11	97,707	10	105,157
15	80,688	21	87,558	20	91,743	18	99,782	17	105,097
22	82,934	28	87,117	27	95,904	25	101,249	24	105,340
March...									
1	82,907	7	86,947	5	96,675	4	100,717	3	105,852
8	83,467	14	89,084	12	98,042	11	100,747	10	107,843
15	84,160	21	90,547	19	98,992	18	102,375	17	109,631
22	85,298	28	90,034	26	98,633	25	102,930	24	110,602
29	85,881						31	111,597	
April...									
5	85,443	4	90,643	2	98,344	1	102,307	7	111,031
12	83,207	11	89,105	9	99,206	8	101,915	14	109,801
19	85,469	18	91,486	16	96,838	15	102,991	21	111,160
26	85,332	25	93,251	23	98,733	22	103,774	28	112,803
			30		98,592	29	105,073		
May...									
3	85,533	2	93,049	7	99,303	6	105,878	5	111,688
10	85,285	9	91,840	14	98,793	13	105,571	12	112,810
17	83,996	16	91,312	21	96,985	20	105,434	19	107,523
24	86,487	23	91,746	28	97,893	27	106,010	26	110,636
31	85,652	30	93,181						

Continued

Broiler-type chicks: Number of chicks placed weekly, principal broiler producing States, 1986-1990

1986		1987		1988		1989		1990	
Week ending	Thou-sands	Week ending	Thou-sands	Week ending	Thou-sands	Week ending	Thou-sands	Week ending	Thou-sands
June...									
7	86,167	6	92,478	4	98,610	3	105,914	2	111,367
14	86,494	13	91,724	11	98,459	10	106,408	9	111,440
21	85,975	20	93,083	18	99,710	17	105,951	16	113,101
28	85,939	27	94,194	25	98,698	24	107,465	23	111,663
	30		111,644						
July...									
5	85,830	4	92,926	2	100,225	1	106,809	7	112,234
12	85,385	11	92,789	9	99,702	8	106,778	14	110,100
19	81,253	18	91,032	16	98,092	15	106,879	21	101,601
26	84,366	25	85,547	23	89,723	22	100,202	28	109,268
			30		96,510	29	103,609		
August...									
2	83,908	1	90,940	6	96,789	5	103,461	4	108,926
9	82,990	8	89,006	13	97,200	12	103,274	11	108,884
16	81,299	15	89,350	20	97,410	19	103,864	18	108,301
23	80,056	22	89,772	27	97,189	26	102,726	25	108,863
30	77,814	29	89,142						
September...									
6	79,070	5	87,757	3	98,410	2	103,222	1	108,395
13	80,804	12	88,239	10	98,148	9	104,214	8	109,611
20	82,698	19	89,451	17	96,716	16	104,346	15	108,580
27	80,765	26	87,579	24	94,775	23	101,491	22	104,197
				31		30	97,575	29	100,410
October...									
4	80,844	3	84,773	1	92,289	7	91,853	6	95,496
11	79,043	10	82,052	8	85,249	14	96,765	13	100,453
18	81,120	17	86,178	15	92,763	21	101,737	20	106,254
25	83,824	24	89,618	22	96,230	28	102,406	27	104,347
				31	88,300	29	94,948		
November...									
1	81,482	7	81,113	5	90,089	4	98,057	3	101,636
8	76,349	14	84,162	12	86,444	11	93,295	10	92,146
15	78,339	21	92,626	19	91,230	18	94,689	17	94,885
22	82,892	28	95,783	26	95,653	25	102,365	24	104,754
29	87,148								

Broilers and eggs: Monthly average price received by producers, United States, 1981-1990

Year	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Cents						
Commercial broilers-price per pound						
1981	29.3	30.4	30.5	29.2	26.6	28.2
1982	24.5	27.3	27.4	27.1	26.5	28.2
1983	24.7	26.0	27.4	25.2	24.6	26.4
1984	34.6	37.2	37.4	37.4	33.8	33.8
1985	29.3	31.1	30.9	29.7	28.5	30.0
1986	29.8	30.6	29.2	29.7	29.5	32.2
1987	30.4	31.0	30.0	29.0	29.2	29.9
1988	24.5	26.8	25.9	27.4	28.3	33.7
1989	35.4	34.6	34.7	38.6	39.1	44.6
1990	28.0	30.0	33.2	35.7	32.7	35.0
Market eggs-price per dozen 1/						
1982	60.5	59.1	61.7	62.8	57.9	48.8
1983	49.6	46.5	48.9	51.6	51.2	55.0
1984	80.2	92.8	87.6	73.7	87.4	62.0
1985	52.3	43.2	44.5	50.5	44.9	41.9
1986	59.8	58.3	54.0	61.4	49.2	48.8
1987	57.9	51.7	50.1	46.0	45.8	39.5
1988	38.7	39.1	36.9	40.0	35.8	33.0
1989	53.2	55.8	53.8	73.3	58.0	54.1
1990	77.6	78.8	63.1	73.1	64.2	51.2
All eggs-price per dozen 2/						
1981	72.4	64.8	62.3	60.5	63.9	56.1
1982	65.2	64.0	66.6	67.6	62.9	54.7
1983	55.5	52.8	54.9	57.5	57.4	60.8
1984	83.9	96.2	91.7	79.4	91.3	69.2
1985	59.3	51.5	52.6	58.0	53.1	50.4
1986	66.0	65.2	61.8	68.4	56.9	56.8
1987	64.8	59.6	58.4	54.4	54.8	49.3
1988	48.1	48.8	46.4	49.5	45.7	44.0
1989	61.0	64.1	62.7	79.8	66.1	62.6
1990	82.8	83.8	70.4	79.3	71.4	60.2

Continued

Broilers and eggs: Monthly average price received by producers, United States, 1981-1990--continued

Year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Average
Cents							
Commercial broilers-price per pound							
1981	29.9	30.1	28.5	26.3	26.0	25.4	28.4
1982	28.9	28.1	26.6	26.8	25.5	24.8	26.9
1983	28.5	30.9	32.0	32.8	29.7	33.7	28.6
1984	33.4	34.7	30.6	31.3	28.7	30.9	33.7
1985	31.5	30.3	29.5	30.5	28.4	31.7	30.1
1986	35.4	42.7	43.9	36.5	39.3	34.9	34.5
1987	27.6	27.6	31.7	27.8	25.1	26.3	28.7
1988	37.4	41.5	42.3	39.1	35.7	34.8	33.1
1989	42.2	38.7	35.7	36.1	30.2	29.4	36.6
1990	34.1	36.3	32.6	34.0	28.4	27.9	32.6
Market eggs-price per dozen 1/							
1982	45.6	49.2	44.6	51.4	52.8	52.1	53.9
1983	53.4	51.8	57.8	60.6	63.7	72.4	55.2
1984	53.8	52.9	51.5	51.2	47.9	55.4	66.6
1985	45.6	45.3	50.5	55.5	57.2	60.3	50.0
1986	42.1	51.9	55.3	55.4	50.3	60.0	54.4
1987	40.3	40.8	40.5	49.7	40.9	45.4	46.5
1988	36.3	49.5	50.1	56.0	50.6	51.7	44.2
1989	55.5	56.7	64.5	64.2	64.2	73.1	61.3
1990	54.2	46.6	58.2	61.6	66.5	66.2	63.7
All eggs-price per dozen 2/							
1981	56.6	58.6	59.7	64.8	63.7	70.1	63.1
1982	51.9	55.1	51.1	56.8	58.3	57.4	59.5
1983	58.7	57.7	63.1	65.6	68.1	76.4	61.1
1984	61.2	60.2	59.0	58.4	55.6	61.9	72.3
1985	53.4	52.9	58.1	62.4	63.9	66.4	57.1
1986	50.8	59.0	62.4	62.9	58.3	66.7	61.6
1987	50.0	50.3	49.8	58.2	50.2	53.6	54.9
1988	46.3	58.3	58.1	63.5	58.7	59.5	52.8
1989	63.9	64.9	71.6	71.2	71.6	79.2	68.9
1990	62.7	55.6	65.6	68.5	73.5	72.9	71.5

1/ Includes eggs sold retail by the producer.

2/ Includes hatching eggs and eggs sold retail by the producer.

Turkeys: Number and pounds produced, price per pound, and value of production, by States, 1989 1/

State	Number raised All Breeds	Pounds produced 2/	Average price per pound 3/	Value of production 4/			
	1,000 head	1,000 pounds					
AR	19,800	411,840	41.0	168,854			
CA	30,200	664,400	38.0	252,472			
CT	30	600	97.0	582			
GA	1,900	54,150	43.0	23,285			
IL	3,280	85,608	40.0	34,243			
IN	13,200	279,840	45.0	125,928			
IA	7,600	186,200	39.0	72,618			
KS	324	8,100	41.0	3,321			
MD-DE	100	1,815	59.8	1,086			
MA	150	3,150	97.0	3,056			
MI	3,500	101,500	42.0	42,630			
MN	43,100	784,420	37.0	290,235			
MO	17,300	352,920	41.0	144,697			
NE	2,050	36,080	41.0	14,793			
NH	26	520	110.0	572			
NJ	100	2,440	93.0	2,269			
NY	400	8,600	40.0	3,440			
NC	52,200	991,800	41.0	406,638			
ND	1,280	26,880	37.0	9,946			
OH	4,100	110,290	41.0	45,219			
OR	2,100	37,800	45.0	17,010			
PA	8,400	168,000	43.0	72,240			
SC	5,360	152,760	41.0	62,632			
SD	2,220	63,492	37.0	23,492			
UT	3,590	84,724	52.0	44,056			
VA	16,600	318,720	42.0	133,862			
WV	2,870	55,104	42.0	23,144			
Other States 5/	19,500	473,700	44.8	212,103			
U. S. 6/	261,280	5,465,453	40.9	2,234,422			

1/ Based on turkeys placed September 1, 1988 through August 31, 1989. Excludes young turkeys lost.

2/ Includes home consumption.

3/ Liveweight equivalent price.

4/ Includes value of home consumption.

5/ Colorado, Oklahoma, Texas, and Wisconsin combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

6/ May not add due to rounding.

Turkeys: Number and pounds produced, price per pound, and value of production, by States, 1990 1/

State	Number raised All breeds	Pounds produced 2/	Average price per pound 3/	Value of production 4/
	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	Cents	1,000 dollars
AR	22,000	453,200	41.0	185,812
CA	32,000	723,200	38.0	774,816
CT	30	690	93.0	642
GA	2,010	61,305	42.0	25,748
IL	4,460	98,566	42.0	41,398
IN	13,700	287,700	42.0	120,834
IA	8,800	227,920	39.0	88,889
KS	400	8,800	43.0	3,784
MD-DE	110	2,348	69.9	1,640
MA	170	3,842	92.0	3,535
MI	4,300	124,700	41.0	51,127
MN	46,300	851,920	35.0	298,172
MO	18,000	360,000	41.0	147,600
NE	2,110	38,402	36.0	13,825
NH	20	460	110.0	506
NJ	100	2,140	90.0	1,926
NY	480	11,616	39.0	4,530
NC	58,000	1,160,000	39.0	452,400
ND	1,350	24,840	35.0	8,694
OH	4,750	134,900	39.0	52,611
OR	2,300	43,700	42.0	18,354
PA	8,430	168,600	41.0	69,126
SC	5,500	167,750	38.0	63,745
SD	2,600	79,820	36.0	28,735
UT	3,930	89,997	52.0	46,798
VA	17,000	316,200	39.0	123,318
WV	3,850	71,610	39.0	27,928
Other States 5/	20,300	527,610	43.0	226,686
U.S. 6/	283,000	6,041,836	39.3	2,383,179

1/ Based on turkeys placed September 1, 1989 through August 31, 1990. Excludes young turkeys lost.

2/ Includes home consumption.

3/ Liveweight equivalent price.

4/ Includes value of home consumption.

5/ Colorado, Oklahoma, Texas, and Wisconsin combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

6/ May not add due to rounding.

TURKEYS: Hatchery operations by months, and regions, 1989 and 1990

Month	United States			East north central	West north central	North & south Atlantic	South central	West			
	1989	1990	1990 as percent of 1989	1990							
Thousands						Percent					
Eggs in incubators, first of month											
All breeds											
Jan	29,733	32,898	111	4,365	8,830	10,219	4,141	5,343			
Feb	32,780	34,587	106	4,863	9,285	10,177	4,247	6,015			
Mar	34,172	35,843	105	5,377	10,481	10,511	3,913	5,561			
Apr	36,383	38,672	106	5,312	11,474	11,546	4,306	6,034			
May	36,864	38,916	106	5,147	11,918	11,414	4,204	6,233			
Jun	37,948	40,307	106	5,374	12,578	11,593	4,241	6,521			
Jul	37,739	38,448	102	4,735	10,833	12,350	4,118	6,412			
Aug	31,655	34,989	111	4,575	10,760	11,020	3,570	5,064			
Sep	27,787	27,732	100	3,796	7,408	10,038	2,680	3,810			
Oct	27,551	27,577	100	3,556	7,362	10,215	2,795	3,649			
Nov	27,189	28,891	106	3,924	8,136	9,688	3,538	3,605			
Dec	29,153	29,666	102	3,715	7,895	10,304	3,816	3,936			
Poults placed											
All breeds											
Jan	23,183	25,179	109	2,936	6,613	8,173	3,290	4,167			
Feb	23,853	24,609	103	3,139	6,698	7,716	2,946	4,110			
Mar	27,185	27,699	102	3,655	8,344	8,472	3,060	4,168			
Apr	26,319	28,787	109	3,506	8,554	8,974	3,157	4,596			
May	28,756	29,124	101	3,655	8,588	9,203	3,059	4,619			
Jun	29,398	29,276	100	3,808	9,120	8,667	3,054	4,627			
Jul	26,555	29,000	109	3,382	8,049	9,767	3,064	4,738			
Aug	23,058	25,281	110	3,054	7,619	8,348	2,576	3,684			
Sep	19,924	19,743	99	2,541	5,289	7,494	1,841	2,578			
Oct	20,171	21,517	107	2,903	5,421	8,199	2,106	2,888			
Nov	20,734	21,871	105	2,775	5,952	7,559	2,853	2,732			
Dec	21,542	22,777	106	2,634	5,983	8,175	2,979	3,006			
Total	290,678	304,863	105	37,988	86,230	100,747	33,985	45,913			